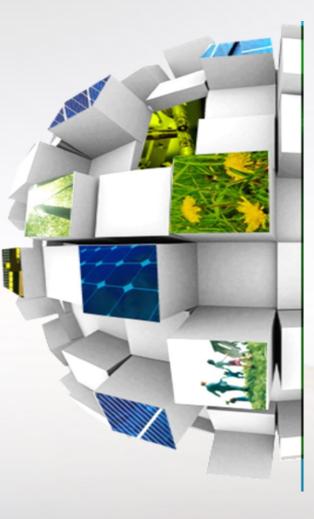
Group Organization





Ten Sources Solar Electricity Limited





Ten Sources Solar Electricity Limited is a wholly-owned subsidiary company of Ten Pao Group.

Ten Sources offers full section solar inverter ranged from 1.6kw to 20 kw for residential PV Solar project, 50kw to 1000kw central item for solar power plant, and 200w to 10kw for off-grid DC-AC product, It can efficiently convert solar energy from DC to AC.

In future, Ten Sources continues to innovate and improve the solar inverter technology according to the latest market trend. We are gradually moving forward to the international, and aim to be the first priority solar power cooperative partner for the world wide customers.

Main Customers



PHILIPS





MOTOROLA









SAGEM





SIEMENS

















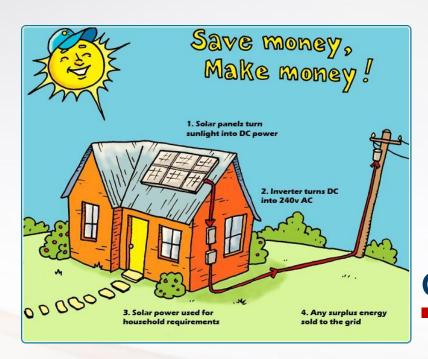












Grid-Connected Inverter

1.6/2.5/3kw Grid-connected / Transformerless





- Control by DSP
- Original IGBT module assembly
- Anti-islanding
- Option of CAN, Bluetooth, Ethernet

「-sol on-grid m	Feature	Transformerless	Transformerless	Transformerless
ono phase inve	ltem	TSG1K6TL	TSG2K5TL	TSG3KTL-S
ter	Delivery period (Week)	1-4w	1-4w	1-4w
tei	Туре	Outdoor	Outdoor	Outdoor
	Max DC power	1700w	2800w	3.3KW
	Max. DC input voltage	450V	450V	450v
	MPP voltage range	180V-420V	210V-420V	210V-420V
nput DC	Rated input voltage (V)	380V	380V	380V
	Maximum input current	12A	15A	22A
	Number of MPP inputs	1	1	1
	Number of DC inputs	2	2	2
	Related power	1.6KVA	2.5KVA	3KVA
	Related AC voltage	120/230V	120/230V	120/230V
	Rated frequency (Hz)	50Hz/60Hz	50Hz/60Hz	50Hz/60Hz
Output AC	Max. output current (A)	7A	12A	13A
	THD(rated power)	<2%	<2%	<2%
	Power factor at rated power	≥0.99	≥0.99	≥0.99
	connection phases	Single-phase	Single-phase	Single-phase
	Max. efficiency	97.40%	97.40%	97.40%
Efficiency	European efficiency	96.30%	96.30%	96.30%
	Input-side disconnection device	96.30% 96.30%	no	No
	Output-side disconnection device	no	no	No
	Grid monitoring	•	•	•
rotoction	Ground fault monitoring	•	•	•
	Insulation monitoring	•	•	•
	Electrical isolation	no	no	No
	Dimensions (W) (mm)	335x460x135	335x460x135	335x460x135
	Package:	1088/40HQ	1088/40HQ	1088/40HQ
	Weight (Kg)/per unit	N.17/G.20kgs	N.17/G.20kgs	N.17/G.20kgs
	Weight (Kg)/per 40HQ	21760 kgs	21760 kgs	21760 kgs
ทงรเกลโ	Operating temperature range (°C)	-25~+60	-25~+60	-25~+60
	Max self-consumption	20W/0W	20W/0W	20W/0W
	Cooling concept	self cooling	self cooling	Self- cooling
	Degree of Protection	IP65	IP65	IP65
	Relative humidity range			
Application	(non-condensation)	0~95%	0~95%	0~95%
	Max operating altitude above MSL	2000 m	2000 m	2000 m
	Display	LCD	LCD	LCD
eature	Communication interface	RS485	RS485	RS485
Cuture	Certification		/VDE/G83/ENEL/AS	

3/4/5kw Grid connected / Transformerless





- Easy to install and operate
- Modular Design
- Option of Bluetooth
- Anti-islanding

Faalan awa	Feature	Transformerless	Transformerless	Transformerless
r-sol on-grid	Item	TSG3KTL-S	TSG4KTL	TSG5KTL
nono phase nverter	Delivery period (Week)	1-4w	1-4w	1-4w
nverter	Туре	Outdoor	Outdoor	Outdoor
	Max DC power	3.3KW	4.4KW	5KW
	Max. DC input voltage	450v	520v	520v
	MPP voltage range	210V-420V	210V-420V	260V-420V
nput DC	Rated input voltage (V)	380V	360V	360V
	Maximum input current	22A	20A	20A
	Number of MPP inputs	1	1	1
	Number of DC inputs	nputs 1 1 1 puts 2 2 3KVA 4KVA ge 120/230V 120/230 (Hz) 50Hz/60Hz 50Hz/60 ent (A) 13A 20A c) <2% <2% <2% ated power ≥0.99 ≥0.99 ss Single-phase Single-plase 97.40% 97.40% enction device No no no enitoring ● en	2	2
	Related power	3KVA	4KVA	4.6KVA
utput AC	Related AC voltage	120/230V	120/230V	120/230V
	Rated frequency (Hz)	50Hz/60Hz	50Hz/60Hz	50Hz/60Hz
output AC	Max. output current (A)	13A	20A	25A
	THD(rated power) <2% Power factor at rated power ≥0.99 connection phases Single-phase	<2%	<2%	
	Power factor at rated power	≥0.99	≥0.99	≥0.99
	connection phases	TSG3KTL-S 1-4w 1-4w Outdoor 3.3KW 4.4KW 450v 520v 210V-420V 380V 360V 22A 20A 1 1 2 3KVA 120/230V 50Hz/60Hz 13A 20A <2% ≥0.99 Single-phase 97.40% 96.30% No No No No No No No No No N	Single-phase	Single-phase
CC: -:	Max. efficiency 97.40% 97.40%	97.40%		
пісіепсу	European efficiency	96.30%	TSG4KTL 1-4w Outdoor 4.4KW 520v 210V-420V 360V 20A 1 2 4KVA 120/230V 50Hz/60Hz 20A <2% ≥0.99 Single-phase 97.40% 96.30% no no 415x530x176 700/40HQ N.35/G.38kgs 26600 kgs -25~+60 20W/0W Forced cooling IP55 0~95% 2000 m LCD	96.30%
	Input-side disconnection device	No	no	no
	Output-side disconnection device	No	no	no
rataction	Grid monitoring	•	•	•
rotection	Ground fault monitoring	•	•	•
rotection G Ir	Insulation monitoring	•	•	•
	Electrical isolation	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 KVA 4 KVA 4.1 120/230V 120/230V 120/230V 12 50Hz/60Hz 50Hz/60Hz 50 4 20 4 25 4 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	no	
	Dimensions (W) (mm)	335x460x135	415x530x176	415x530x176
efficiency Protection	Package:	1088/40HQ	700/40HQ	700/40HQ
	Weight (Kg)/per unit	N.17/G.20kgs	N.35/G.38kgs	N.35/G.38kgs
h	Weight (Kg)/per 40HQ	21760 kgs	26600 kgs	26600 kgs
nysicai	Operating temperature range (°C)	-25~+60	-25~+60	-25~+60
	Max self-consumption	20W/0W	20W/0W	20W/0W
	Cooling concept	Self- cooling	Forced cooling	Forced cooling
	Degree of Protection	IP65	IP55	IP55
pplication	Relative humidity range (non-condensation)	0~95%	0~95%	0~95%
	Max operating altitude above MSL	2000 m	2000 m	2000 m
	Display	LCD	LCD	LCD
eature	Communication interface	RS485	RS485	RS485
acur C	Certification		20 -25~+60 W 20W/0W poling Forced cooling IP55 0~95% 2000 m LCD RS485	S4777

17/20kw Grid connected / Transformerless





- High efficiency,
 Maximum efficiency of
 MPPT is more than 99%
- Variety of communication interfaces
- Data remote acquisition

	Feature	Transforme	eless-3 phases
T-sol on-grid 3	Item	TSG17KTL	TSG20KTL
	Delivery period (Week)	1-4w	1-4w
	Туре	Outdoor	Outdoor
	Max DC power	17.5kw	20.5KW
	Max. DC input voltage	1000	1000V
	MPP voltage range	400V-800V	480V-800V
Input DC	Rated input voltage (V)	700V	700V
	Maximum input current	22*2	2x22A
	Number of MPP inputs	2	2
	Number of DC inputs	6	6
	Related power	17.5KVA	20.5KVA
	Related AC voltage	380V	380V
	Rated frequency (Hz)	50Hz	50HZ
Output AC	Max. output current (A)	24.6A	30A
	THD(rated power)	<3%	<3%
	Power factor at rated power	≥0.99	≥0.99
	connection phases	three-phase	three-phase
Efficiency	Max. efficiency	97.40%	97.40%
Efficiency	European efficiency	TSG17KTL TSC 1-4w 1-4 Outdoor Ou 17.5kw 20. 1000 100 400V-800V 700 22*2 2 2. 6 6 6 17.5KVA 20. 380V 380 50Hz 50Hz 500 24.6A 30. <3% <3% <3% <3% <3% <3% <3% <3% <6% <3% <6% <6% <6% <6% <6% <6% <6% <6% <6% <6	96.60%
	Input-side disconnection device	•	•
	Output-side disconnection device	no	no
Protection	Grid monitoring	•	•
Protection	Ground fault monitoring	17.5kw 1000 400V-800V 700V 22*2 2 6 17.5kVA 380V 50Hz 24.6A <3% ≥0.99 three-phase 97.40% 96.60% ● no ● no 605X786X230/900*720*400mm 250 pcs / 40HQ N.50/G.55kgs 13750 KGS -25~+60 50W/0W Forced cooling IP65 n) 0~95% 2000 m LCD RS485	no
	Insulation monitoring	•	•
	Electrical isolation	no	no
	Dimensions (W) (mm)/Package Size:	605X786X230/900*720*400mn	n
	Loading capacity per 40HQ	250 pcs / 40HQ	250 pcs / 40HQ
	Weight (Kg)/per unit	N.50/G.55kgs	N.50/G.55kgs
Physical	Weight (Kg)/per 40HQ	13750 KGS	13750 KGS
Filysical	Operating temperature range ($^{\circ}$ C)	-25~+60	-25~+60
	Max self-consumption	50W/0W	50W/0W
	Cooling concept	Forced cooling	Forced cooling
	Degree of Protection	IP65	IP65
Application	Relative humidity range (non-condensation)	0~95%	0~95%
Application	Max operating altitude above MSL		2000 m
	Display	LCD	LCD
Feature	Communication interface		RS485
	Certification	700V 22*2 2 6 17.5KVA 380V 50Hz 24.6A <3% ≥0.99 three-phase 97.40% 96.60% ● no ● 0 605X786X230/900*720*400 250 pcs / 40HQ N.50/G.55kgs 13750 KGS -25~+60 50W/0W Forced cooling lP65 0 ~95% 2000 m LCD RS485	AS4777/G59

3/4/5kw Grid connected/ With Transformer





- Control by DSP made in USA
- High efficiency and low temperature rise
- Multi-language LCD display

Input (DC)	TSG3K outdoor	TSG4K outdoor	TSG5K outdoor
Max. DC power (@cosφ=1)	3300W	4400W	5500W
Max. input voltage	550V	550V	550V
MPP voltage range (@ 25 °C)	250V~450V	250V~450V	250V~450V
Rated input voltage	300V	300V	300V
Maximum input current	14A	18A	22A
Number of independent MPP inputs	1	1	1
Number of DC inputs	4	4	4
Output (AC)			
Rated power (@25°C)	3kVA	4 kVA	5 kVA
Nominal AC voltage / range	220 V / 180 V-260 V	220 V / 180 V-260 V	220 V / 180 V-260 V
AC power frequency	50 Hz, 60 Hz	50 Hz, 60 Hz	50 Hz, 60 Hz
Rated power frequency / rated power voltage	50 Hz / 220 V	50 Hz / 220 V	50 Hz / 220 V
Max. output current	15A	20A	25A
Max. THD	<3%	<3%	<3%
Power factor at rated power	≥0.99	≥0.99	≥0.99
Feed-in phases / connection phases	Single phases	Single phases	Single phases
Efficiency 2)			
Max. efficiency / European efficiency	94.2 % / 93.2 %	94.2 % / 93.2 %	94.2 % / 93.2 %
Protection			
Input side disconnection device	-	-	-
Output side disconnection device	-	-	-
Grid monitoring	yes	yes	yes
Ground fault monitoring	opt.	opt.	opt.
Insulation monitoring	opt.	opt.	opt.
Galvanic isolation	yes	yes	yes
Surge arrester for auxiliary supply	-	-	-
General Data			
Dimensions (W / H / D)	414*620*220mm	414*620*220mm	414*620*220mm
Weight	62.4KG	62.4KG	62.4KG
Operating temperature range	-25 ℃60 ℃	-25 ℃60 ℃	-25 ℃60 ℃
Max. self-consumption (in operation) /	20 W / 0 W	20 W / 0 W	20 W / 0 W
self-consumption (at night)	20 W / U W	20 W / U W	20 VV / 0 VV
External auxiliary supply voltage	-	-	-
Cooling concept	Forced cooling	Forced cooling	Forced cooling
Degree of protection: electronics / connection	IP54	IP54	IP54/IP65
area (as per IEC 60529)	11 34	11 34	11 34/11/03
Application			
Maximum permissible value for relative	15 % 95 %	15 % 95 %	15 % 95 %
humidity (non-condensing)	13 /0 33 /0	13 /0 33 /0	13 /0 33 /0
Maximum operating altitude above MSL	2000m	2000m	2000m
Maximum operating altitude above MSL	2000m	2000m	2000m

11kw Grid connected / With Transformer





- Programmable for protection
- With Sun golden certification
- Easy to install and operate

Input (DC)	TSG11K3 indoor
Max. DC power (@cosφ=1)	11.7KW
Max. input voltage	1000V
MPP voltage range (@ 25 °C)	450 V~850 V
Rated input voltage	470V
Maximum input current	25A
Number of independent MPP inputs	1
Number of DC inputs	1
Output (AC)	
Rated power (@25℃)	11 kVA
Nominal AC voltage / range	400 V / 310 V-450 V
AC power frequency	50Hz,±5Hz
Rated power frequency / rated power voltage	50 Hz / 380 V
Max. output current	16 A
Max. THD	< 3 %
Power factor at rated power	>0.99
Feed-in phases / connection phases	3/3
Efficiency 2)	
Max. efficiency / European efficiency	95 % / 94 %
Protection	
Input side disconnection device	-
Output side disconnection device	yes
Grid monitoring	yes
Ground fault monitoring	opt.
Insulation monitoring	opt.
Galvanic isolation	yes
Surge arrester for auxiliary supply	yes
General Data	
Dimensions (W / H / D)	1109/520/544mm
Weight	200 kg
Operating temperature range	
Max. self-consumption (in operation) / self-consumption (at night)	60 W / < 30 W
External auxiliary supply voltage	230 V, 50 / 60 Hz
Cooling concept	Forced cooling
Degree of protection: electronics / connection area (as per IEC 60529)	IP20
Application	
Maximum permissible value for relative humidity (non-condensing)	15 % 95 %
Maximum operating altitude above MSL	2000m
Features	
Display	LCD HMI
Communication protocols	Ethernet / RS485
Analog inputs / overvoltage protection for analog inputs	NO
Certificates and approvals (more upon request)	CGC
Type designation	Indoor

50/100kw Grid connected With Transformer





- Hottest item for solar park
- Control by MPPT or CVT
- Double CPU Control

2	Item	TSG50K-50kw	TSG100K3-100kw
3 phases inverter	Delivery period (Week)	4	4
liverter	Туре	Indoor	Indoor
	Max DC power	55kw	110kw
	Max. DC input voltage	1000V	1000V
	MPP voltage range	450V-850V	450V-850V
nput DC	Rated input voltage (V)	700V	700V
	Maximum input current	125A	238A
	Number of MPP inputs	1	1
	Number of DC inputs	1	1
	Related power	50KVA	100KVA
	Related AC voltage	380V	380V
	Rated frequency (Hz)	50Hz /60Hz	50Hz /60Hz
Output AC	Max. output current (A)	76A	152A
	THD(rated power)	<3%	<3%
	Power factor at rated power	≥0.99	≥0.99
	connection phases	three-phase	three-phase
- CC: -:	Max. efficiency	96.20%	96.50%
Efficiency	European efficiency	4 Indoor 55kw 1000V 450V-850V 700V 125A 1 1 50KVA 380V 50Hz /60Hz 76A <3% ≥0.99 three-phase	96.00%
	Input-side disconnection device	•	•
	Output-side disconnection device	•	•
	Grid monitoring	•	•
Protection	Ground fault monitoring	no	no
	Insulation monitoring	•	•
	Electrical isolation	•	•
	Dimensions (W) (mm)	850x2000x1000	850x2000x1000
	Package:	60 pcs / 40HQ	60 pcs / 40HQ
	Weight (Kg)/per unit	730 KGS	925 KGS
	Weight (Kg)/per 40HQ	43800 KGS	55500 KGS
Physical	Operating temperature range (°C)	-25~+55'C	-25~+55'C
	Max self-consumption	430W/35W	430W/35W
	Cooling concept	Forced cooling	Forced cooling
	Degree of Protection		IP20
	Relative humidity range		
Application	(non-condensation)	0~95%	0~95%
	Max operating altitude above MSL	evice device no 850x2000x1000 60 pcs / 40HQ 730 KGS 43800 KGS 43800 KGS ge (°C) -25~+55'C 430W/35W Forced cooling IP20 0~95%	2000 m
	Display	LCD	LCD
Feature	Communication interface	RS485	RS485
		three-phase 96.20% 95.30%	

500/1000kw Grid connected Without Transformer





- Hottest item for solar park
- Control by MPPT or CVT
- Double CPU Control

	Item	TSG1000kw	TSG100K3-500kw
Innut DC	Max. DC input voltage	425-900Vdc	425-900Vdc
Input DC	MPP voltage range	450-820Vdc	450-820Vdc
	Max. input current	2290A	1145A
	Rated power	1000KW	500KW
	Rated AC voltage	270Vac	270Vac
	Rated frequency	50Hz/60Hz	50Hz/60Hz
	Max. output current	2640A	1320A
Output AC	THD	<3% THDi	<3% THDi
	Power factor	-0.9 to +0.9	-0.9 to +0.9
	Connection phases	three-phase	three-phase
	Max. efficiency	98.70%	98.70%
	European efficiency	97.50%	97.50%
F(C) -1	CEC efficiency	2290A 114 1000KW 500 270Vac 270 50Hz/60Hz 50H 2640A 132 <3% THDi 3% -0.9 to +0.9 -0.9 three-phase three 98.70% 98.3 97.50% 97.5 97.00% 97.6 0 to 200W 0 to 120x32 LCD 120 Ethernet, CANopen, Modbus M	97.00%
Efficiency	Self-consumption		0 to 200W
	Interface	120x32 LCD	120x32 LCD
Communication	Networking of multiple units		Ethernet, CANopen, Modbus
	Single unit	USB, RS232/RS485	USB, RS232/RS485
	Terminal equipment	Laptop, iPad	Laptop, iPad
	Dimensions (HxWxD)	2000x3200x600mm	2000x3200x600mm
Physical of	Weight	2400Kg	2400Kg
Indoor type	Color	RAL7035	RAL7035
	Degree of Protection	IP20	IP20
	Dimensions (HxWxD)	2500x3700x1400mm	2500x3700x1400mm
Physical of	Weight	4500Kg	4000Kg
Outdoor type	Color	Customized	Customized
	Degree of Protection	IP54	IP54
	Operating altitude above MSL	≤3000m	≤3000m
	Operating temperature	-25 to +50	-25 to +50
Application	Storing temperature	-40 to +70	-40 to +70
	Relative humidity	95% (non-condensation)	95% (non-condensation)
	CGC/CE		
Standard	UL1741, CSA 107.1-01		
Applied	IEEE1547, IEEE C62.41.2, IEEE C37.90.	1, IEEE C37.90.2	
Аррпец	CE (EN 50178, EN 61000-6-, EN 61000	•	





Off-grid Inverter

Products-Off Grid integrated inverter



Integrated off-grid inverter/charger



- Integrated design of controller and inverter
- High-Level reliability
- Multiple Protections
- Stackable Designed

Feature		Integrated inverter/charge controller					
Item	TEC1K	TEC2K	TEC3K	TEC4K-S	TEC4K	TEC5K	TEC6K
Max.PV DC output	1000W	2000W	3000W	4000W	4000W	5000W	6000W
Delivery period (Week)	1/4 week	1/4 week	1/4 week	1/4 week	1/4 week	1/4 week	1/4 week
Baterry voltage	48V	48V	48V	48V	96V	96V	192V
Max. PV input voltage	96V	96V	96V	96V	192V	192V	380V
Max. PV input current	20A	35A	50A	75A	35A	50A	30A
Float voltage	55.2V	55.2V	55.2V	55.2V	110.4V	110.4V	220.8V
Overcharge protection voltage	57.6V	57.6V	57.6V	57.6V	115.2V	115.2V	230.4V
MPPT tracking rate	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
MPPT tracking voltage range	48-88V	48-88V	48-88V	96-180V	96-180V	96-180V	192-360V
Over loading capability 10S	1500W	3000W	4500W	6000W	6000W	7500W	9000W
Over-voltage protection voltage	62V	62V	62V	62V	120V	120V	240V
Efficiency	90%	90%	90%	90%	91%	91%	91%
Output isolation	high frequency isolation						
AC output voltage	220V±2%	220V±2%					
AC output waveform	pure sine	wave					
Output frequency	50Hz±0.59	%					
Waveform distortion (linear load)	≤3%						
Power factor	0.9						
Dynamic response (load 0-100%)	≤50ms						
Noise	≤40dB @1	Lm				≤52dB @1	.m
Communication	RS485 /RS	5232					
Display	LCD						
Ambiance temperature	-25 − 55℃	2					
Ambiance humidity	0-95% (no	n-condens	ation)				
Protection class	IP20						
Certificate	GBT 1906	4-2003、C	E				
Altitude (m)	≤5000 (ple	≤5000 (please refer to GB/T3859.2 standdards when over 1,000m)					
Protection function	ery input	over voltag	ction protection, over-hea	n, output c	ver-loading	U	

Products-Off Grid integrated solar system



Moveable Integrated energy storage system



The power storage system contains a steel housing, batteries, controller, Inverter integrated together ,Can be directly used for whole off-grid PV solar project;

- Integrated / Moveable
- Off-grid Inverter
- Charge controller
- Batteries

Item Spe	Specification	Batteries Needed		Measurement	
ittiii		Spec	QTY	Weights	
TES800	800 Watts Inverter /Controller /Steel Housing Batteries 482×170×240mm /4pcs	12V/150AH	4pcs	1190×550×600mm 42 kgs/unit/60kgs x4 batteries	
TES1K	1000 Watts Inverter / Controller /Steel Housing Batteries 482×170×240mm /4pcs	12V/150AH	4pcs	1190×550×600mm 43.5kgs/unit/60kgs x4 batteries	
TES2K	2000 Watts Inverter /Controller /Steel Housing Batteries 520×238×240mm /4pcs	12V/150AH	4pcs	1190×560×600mm 56kgs/unit/60kgs x 4 batteries	
TES3K	3000 Watts Inverter / Controller /Steel Housing Batteries 528×282×250mm /4pcs	12V/260AH	4PCS	1350×650×800mm 65kgs/unit/70kgs x4/batteries	
TES4K	4000 Watts Inverter /Controller /Steel Housing Batteries 528×282×250mm /4pcs	12V/260AH	4PCS	1350×650×800mm 69 kgs/unit/ 70kgs x4/batteries	
TES5K	5000 Watts Inverter /Controller /Steel Housing Batteries 528×282×250mm /4pcs	12V/260AH	4PCS	1350×650×800mm 85 kgs/unit /70kgs x4/batteries	

PV Data collector







- Two Design with and without LCD screen
- Collected operation data from power plant
- Connected by RS 485 or Wifi module (opl)
- Alarm function will sent
 "Error message" by email or message in the first time.
- Accessible checking without PC

PV Convergence Box



Intelligent PV cabinet box







Model and specification	TSPV-CBS4	TSPV-CBS8	TSPV-CBS16			
Max. input number	4-way	16-way				
Max. voltage		1000V DC				
Subcircuit fuse rated current (can be replaced)		12A/16A/20A				
Dutput terminal size		PG21				
Protection class	IP65					
Ambiance temperature/humidity		-25℃ ~+80℃/0~99%				
Vidth x Height x Depth	550×550×190(mm) 550×550×190(mm) 600×550×19					
Veight	14kg	16kg	20kg			
fousing material	Cold-rolled steel/Stainless steel/PC					
Communication	RS485/Wireless					
Monitoring modular power supply	220VAC/24VDC/Self-powered					

Product Certifications





CE-EMC+C-TICK



IP-65 Protection



CE-LVD



VDE 4105



G59



VDE 0126



SAA121419



SAA121420

Product Certifications













